Polity Class Notes for IAS and PCS

Chapter 10: DPSP

Directive Principles of State Policy

Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP)

- ➤ Part IV, Art 36 to 51 and borrowed from Iris/Ireland
- > Non Justifiable in Nature

Article related to DPSP

- Art 37: Application of Principle contained in this part
- Art 38: State to secure a social order for promotion of welfare of people (minimized inequality): (Socialist idea)
- Art 39: Centre Principle of policy to be followed by state: (Socialist idea)
- Art 39A: Equal justice & freedom legal Aid : (Socialist idea)
- ➤ Art 40: Organization of village Panchayat : (Gandhian Idea)
- Art 41: Right to work, to education, & public constitution in certain case: (Socialist idea)
- Art 42: Provision for justice & human condition of work & maternity reliefs secure: (Socialist idea)
- Art 43: Living wage etc. for workers : (Socialist idea)
- Art 43A: Participation of workers in management of industries: (Socialist idea)
- ➤ Art 43B: Promotion of Co operative Society : (Gandhian Idea)
- Art 44: Uniform Civil Court : (Liberal Idea)
- Art 45: Provision for early childhood care and free & compulsory education to children below the age of six years: (Liberal Idea)
- Art 46: Promotion of education & economic of SC/ST & OBC: (Gandhian Idea)
- Art 47: Duty of state to raise level of nutrition & study of living & Improve public health: (Socialist idea)
- Art 48: Organization of agriculture & animal husbandry: (Liberal Idea)
- Art 48A: Protection & Improved environment & safeguard of wildlife & forest: (Liberal Idea)
- Art 49: Protection of monuments & Place: (Liberal Idea)
- ➤ Art 50: Separation of Judiciary from executive: (Liberal Idea)
- Art 51: Promotion of international peace & security: (Liberal Idea)

Explanation of Article 39

Right to adequate means of livelihood for all citizens

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- Equitable distribution of material among community
- > equal pay for equal welfare for women and man
- > Prevention of health & strength of welfare & child against forcible
- Opportunity for health development of child.

Explanation of 42th Mini Constitution – 1976

- ➤ 42th Amendment Add word Integration, socialist and secular (ISS)
- > It is also called "Mini constitution" and added education , forest , weight & Measure , protection of wild/ Animal under concurrent list
- ➤ 42th Amendment 1976 election based on 1971census till 2000

Explanation of 44th Amendment 1978

- To secure Opportunity for healthy development of child (Article 39)
- To promote free legal aid to poor (Article 39A)
- To take step to secure the participation of workers in management of industries (Article 43A)
- To protect & improve the environment & to safeguard & wild life (Art 48A)
- Replace Internal disturbance with Armed Rebellion word
- ➤ In national emergency ,Proclamation start by Lok sabha (1/10th member submit request to speaker of lok sabha)
- Added UCC uniform civil court (Art 44)
- President Rules extended by 1yr after 6 month completed.
- ➤ Add Fundamental Duties (under article 51A)
- ➤ Deleted Right of land and placed as ordinary (Article 300A)

Outside of DPSP

- Claim of SC & ST to services
- ➤ Instruction in mother tongue (Art 380A)
- > Development of hindi language (Art 351)
- It shall be endeavor of every state and every local authority within state to provide adequate facilities for instruction in mother tongue at primary stage of education to children belong to linguistic minority group.

Other important Article

- Art 265: Tax not be imposed save authority of law
- Art 275: Grants from union to certain states
- > Art 280: Finance commission
- Art 300A: Right to Property replaced by Ordinary law
- ➤ Art 312: All India service
- Art 315: PSC for union & state
- > Art 320: function of PCS
- Art 323A: Administrative Tribunal

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- ➤ Art 324: Election Commission
- Art 330: Reservation of seat for SC & ST in house of people
- Art 352: National Emergency
- > Art 356: President Rule
- Art 360: Financial emergency
- Art 370: Temporary provision with respect to state of J & K

Note

- ➤ Art 325: No Person is to debarred in eligible on ground of Religion/ sex/ caste/ place in electoral rolls
- Art 326: The election LS & RS & state Assam basis on the basis of Adult suffrage.

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Other link for study of UPSC-UPPCS

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