Polity Class Notes for IAS and PCS

Chapter 11: Fundamental Duties

Fundamental Duties (FD)

Basic of FD

- FD taken from USSR. In 1976 Sardar Swaran Singh Committee formed, FD added on his recommendation under new part added – IV - A, Art 51 A
- Parliament may provide for the imposition of such Penalty or punishment as may be considered appropriate for any non – compliance with or refused duties.
- No low imposing such penalty or punishment shall be called in questioning in a court on ground of infringement of any FR
- > Duty of pay taxes should also a FD of citizens.

List of FD (Total 11 FD)

According to Article 51 A, it shall be the duty of every citizen of India

- 1. To abide by the Constitution and respect the National Flag and the National Anthem;
- 2. To cherish and follow the noble ideas which inspired our national struggle for freedom'
- 3. To protect the sovereignty, unity and integrity of India;
- 4. To defend the Country;
- 5. To promote the spirit of common brotherhood amongst all the people of India;
- 6. To preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture;
- 7. To protect and improve the natural environment;
- 8. To develop the scientific temper and spirit of enquiry;
- 9. To safeguard public property;
- 10. To strive towards excellence in all spheres of individual and collective Activity.
- 11. Who is a parent or guardian to provide opportunities for education to his child or, as the case may be, ward between the age of six and fourteen years (86 Amendment Act, 2002)

Other link for study of UPSC-UPPCS

UPSC - IAS

RAHEIN EDUCATION www.raheineducation.com

DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS	http://raheineducation.com/daily-current-affairs/
DAILY MAINS PRACTICE QUESTIOAN	http://raheineducation.com/daily-mains-question-practise/
TEST SERIES	http://raheineducation.com/upsc-uppcs-test-series-20-test/
PRE NOTES	http://raheineducation.com/upsc-uppcs-pre-exam/
MAINS NOTES Joir	http://raheineducation.com/upsc-uppcs-mains-notes/
	Telegram
	relegram

https://t.me/insight2020