# **Polity Class Notes for IAS and PCS**

## **Chapter No 26: Parliament Committee**

## **Parliament Committee**

## **Types of committee**

There are 2 types of committee

- 1. Standing Committee
  - > Financial Committee
    - Public account
    - Public undertaking
    - Estimation on caste
  - > Committee to control
  - ➤ Committee of enquiry
  - ➤ Day –to- Day administration
  - ➤ Hour keeping committee
  - > Departmental committee
- 2. Adhoc Committee
- Minister cannot be part of member of all committee

### **Public Account Committee**

- > It Was set in 1921 by 1919 Act
- ➤ There are 22 Members
  - 15 Lok sbha
  - 7 Rajya sabha
- ➤ Settled by single transferable vote so all participate of all parties
- ➤ 1 year Tenure
- > Chairman of committee appointed by speaker
- ➤ Function Audit report of CAG on
  - Appropriation bill
  - Public Undertaking
  - Finance account

#### **Estimation Committee**

- ➤ In 1921, but 1951 on recommendation of John Mathai
- ➤ 30 member from Lok Sabha, No member from Rajya Sabha
- ➤ 1 year Tenure
- Function examine estimates include in Budget & engaged economics in Public expenditure

## **Public Undertaking Committee**

➤ 1964, on reedation of K.M. (Krishna Menon)

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- There are 22 Members
  - 15 Lok sbha
  - 7 Rajya sabha
- ➤ Chairman appointed speaker
- > Exam account of Public undertaking

## **Department Committee**

- ➤ There are 24 departmental committee, in which16 department comes under Lok Sabha & 8 under Rajya Sabha
- ➤ Each Department have 31 Members
  - 21 from Lok Sabha
  - 10 from Rajya Sabha

## Committee relating day to day business of office house: Separate Committee

- ➤ Business Advisory Committee (LS 15, RS 11)
- $\triangleright$  Private Member bill & Resolution (LS 15, RS 0)
- $\triangleright$  Rules committee (LS 15, RS 0)
- $\triangleright$  Committee on absence of member (LS 15, RS 0) (if any member absent for 60 days without inform, membership will be ceased)
- Largest Committee of Parliament estimation court 30 members for LS, No RS on Jordan Mathi in 1921 but formed in 1951.
- Consultative committee of member of Parliament for railway zone is constituted by "Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs"

#### Note

- Ambedkar elected from West Bengal (WB) presidency
- > Cabinet mission provide "federal govt.".
- ➤ Most short fixed at all braita constitutional expenses Act 1909
- ➤ "To uphold and protect sovereignty unity & Integrity" of India Fundamental Duties
- ➤ Member of Constituent Assembly which draft the constitute of India were elected by LA of various province.
- ➤ Constitution of India adopted 26 Jan 1949.
- M.A. Jinha was not member of constituent assembly of India.
- ➤ Constitution has 22 parts.
- > Dr. Rajed Parshad became "Food & Agriculture" Minister in 1946
- In case of Formation of state, Parliament can made any law follow in consent of state (Act 253)
- ➤ When a bill is referred to joint sitting of both house of Parliament, it has to be passed by simple majority of members present and voting.
- ➤ Parliament of India acquires the power to legislate away item in state list in the national interest if a resolution to that effect is passed by RS by majority of not less than 2/3 of its member present & voting
- Ant defection law was enacted as early as 1979 in Wes Bengal.

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