



Polity Class Notes for IAS and PCS

Chapter no: 29

Urban Local Bodies

Urban – Local Governments
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ In 1687 – 88, 1st Municipal Corporation in India was set up at Madras. ➤ In 1725 Municipal Corporation set up at Bombay & Calcutta. ➤ Land Rip on – (Father of self govt.) in 1882, issued resolution hailed as Magnacarta & Local self govt. ➤ It continued to influence development of local govt. in India till 1947.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ P.V. Narsimha Rao introduced municipality bill in LS in 1991 & passed, came to form June 1993.
74th Amendment Act of 1992.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Type of Municipalities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nagar Panchayat • Municipal council • Municipal corporation ➤ All members elected by people directly ➤ Territory divides into wards. ➤ State Legislature may provide manner of election of chairperson of following person <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having special knowledge of Adm. of social govt. • Member of LS & RS • Chairperson of other committee ➤ Reservation of Seat – 1/3rd for woman & seat reserved for SC/ST ➤ Duration of urban bodies is 5 year ➤ Finance by State Finance Commission ➤ It preview of Audit ➤ Exempted area – not apply to scheduled area & tribes area in state. It shall not affect power & function of Darjeeling Gorkha Hill, council and west Bengal ➤ District Planning Committee – every state have constituted at district level, a DPC – Planning committee to consolidate the plan prepared by Panchayat & municipalities in district – 45 member of DPC.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Metropolitan Planning Committee – every metropolitan area should have PC to prepare a draft development plan.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Bar to interference by courts
Types of urban Governments
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Types of urban Governments

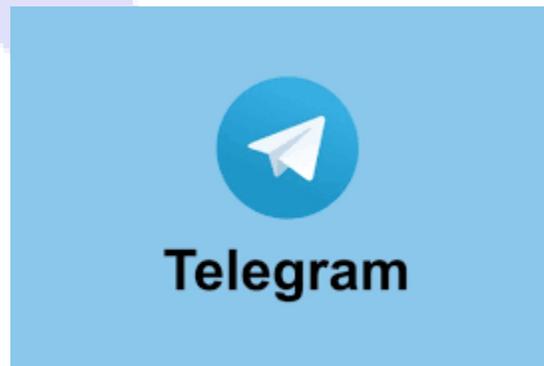


- Municipal corporation
- Municipalities
- Notified Area Committee
- Town area committee
- Contentment Board
- Township
- Part trust
- Special purpose agency

Other link for study of UPSC-UPPCS

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