



# Polity Class Notes for IAS and PCS

## Chapter No 33:

## NDP, AEPI, PIL, PR and NIC

<b>Nuclear Doctrine Policy (NDP) – 2003</b>	
➤ “No first use” – only in case of Retaliation against Nuclear Attack on Indian	
➤ Non use of Nuclear weapon, against Non-Nuclear weapon state.	
➤ In event of major attack against India, or India force anywhere by biological or chemical weapon. India will retain the option of relating with nuclear weapon.	
➤ Nuclear retaliatory attack can only by authorized by civilian political leadership through nuclear commanded authority (NCA)	
➤ Continuous of strict control on export of Nuclear & Missile related material & Technologies, Participation in “Fissile Material cut off Treaty”	
➤ Goal of nuclear weapon free world – Nondiscriminatory nuclear dismantle.	
➤ NCA – Nuclear Command Authority	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Political Council headed by PM</li> <li>• Executive Council – sole body which cans authorize uses of Nuclear weapon</li> <li>• Executive council headed by NSA (National Security Advisor)</li> </ul>	
➤ Cabinet Committee Security (CCS) revived program in operating of India Nuclear Doctrine.	
➤ CCS approved appointment of “command – in – chief” and “strategic force command”	
<b>Act East Policy of India (AEPI)</b>	
➤ Modi government upgrades India “Look east policy” to “Act East Policy”.	
➤ Forever extended neighborhood in Asia Pacific Region.	
➤ Upgrade Relation with ASEAN ( Association of South East Asia Nations)	
➤ Max Engaged	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• BLMSTEC: Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi Sectoral Technical &amp; Economic Composition</li> <li>• ACD: Asian Corporation Dialogue</li> <li>• MGC: Mekang Ganga Corporation</li> <li>• IORA – Indian Ocean Rim Association</li> </ul>	
➤ North East of India Priority	



- India not sign – Nuclear proliferation on Treaty (NPT) & Comprehensive Test Ban (CTBT)
- 1949 – India gets full membership of commonwealth
- Panchsheel – Indo china Treaty (Nehru & Chou – En – lai)
- India became Independent in 1947, world was divided into two parts
  - Capitalist block – headed by USA
  - Communist block – by USSR

### Public interest litigation (PIL)

- The chief instrument through which judicial activism has flourished in India is Public Interest Litigation (PIL) or Social Action Litigation (SAL).
- Public interest litigation (PIL) refers to litigation undertaken to secure public interest and demonstrates the availability of justice to socially-disadvantaged parties and was introduced by Justice **P. N. Bhagwati**
- It has become one of the important weapons in the hands of higher judiciary to enforce the legal and constitutional obligation of executive and legislature towards the interest of public at large
- A PIL can be filed by any public spirited individual or organization interest. Thus SC and HC can reject it if it does not contain any public interest, not individual interest or on hearing the petition, courts find that no right of person or group of person is violated, it can reject the PIL

### Pressure group (PR)

- Pressure group – originated in USA – who change in Public Policy by exerting pressure on government. Pressure group also called “Interest group”.

### National Integration Council (NIC)

- National Integration Council (NIC) was constituted 1961, following decision taken at national conference on “unity in diversity” convened by government, NDC.
- It contains PM, Home minister (HM), CM of all states, Leader of political parties, Chairman of UGC, Two educationists, Commissioner of SC and ST and 7 Persons nominated by PM
- Discuss – Problem of National Integration



**Other link for study of UPSC-UPPCS**

DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS	<a href="http://raheineducation.com/daily-current-affairs/">http://raheineducation.com/daily-current-affairs/</a>
DAILY MAINS PRACTICE QUESTION	<a href="http://raheineducation.com/daily-mains-question-practise/">http://raheineducation.com/daily-mains-question-practise/</a>
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